



**Comprehensive Regional
Protection and Solutions Framework**
Addressing forced displacement in Central America and Mexico

MIRPS TOOLKIT

CONTRIBUTIONS FROM THE BUSINESS COMMUNITY TO THE SITUATION OF FORCED DISPLACEMENT IN CENTRAL AMERICA AND MEXICO

With the support of:



OAS

More rights
for more people



UNHCR
The UN Refugee Agency



The Department of Social Inclusion of the OAS as a member of the Technical Secretariat of MIRPS makes a special recognition to the Government of Portugal and The Republic of Korea for their support in the development of this document.



**GOVERNO DE
PORTUGAL**



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I. MIRPS work with strategic partners - The Private Sector

Given the urgent situation of forced displacement suffered by Central America and Mexico, the 7 States that make up the Comprehensive Regional Framework for Protection and Solutions MIRPS, (Mexico, Belize, Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras, Costa Rica and Panama), have motivated the development of a strategic line of work with the private sector in order to provide an intersectoral and comprehensive response.

Considering that, through the Technical Secretariat of the MIRPS (OAS-UNHCR) an outreach with relevant actors in the region has been advanced, in 2022 a next step was taken to make visible the work and voice of the private sector on this situation, consolidating concrete lines of work between countries and the regional private sector. In addition, the initiatives that the private sector has in practice in terms of inclusion, diversity and employability for the population in need of protection have been made visible.

II. Importance of the MIRPS Toolkit

Considering the critical role of the private sector in supporting States to address the protection and inclusion challenges of refugees, asylum seekers, returnees and communities affected by displacement, this Toolkit offers a resource for the business community to share and learn about successful experiences in relation to the inclusion of vulnerable populations in the local economies of Central America and Mexico.

This resource seeks to inspire the business community and host governments to develop favorable conditions for the economic inclusion of displaced populations. Among the initiatives outlined are mechanisms for the inclusion and integration of people in mobility, benefits for the business sector in the inclusion of these populations in its activities and programs, and the development of a culture of hospitality, integration and respect for human rights.



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III. Calls to Action

The Organization of American States (OAS), as part of the Technical Secretariat of the MIRPS, has supported the MIRPS countries in establishing a strategic line of work with the private sector, putting into practice the principle of "whole society approach" established by the Global Compact on Refugees.

Under this partnership approach we have seen enormous potential in which the business community, given its strategic capabilities and business models, can fill the response gap where the public sector falls short.

In this sense, the Technical Secretariat of MIRPS has raised the following calls to action in its joint work with the business sector:

- **Action 1:** Improve the knowledge of employers to understand the regulatory and administrative framework related to the labor rights of refugees, returnees and displaced persons.
- **Action 2:** Identify and verify the competencies of refugees, returnees and displaced persons.
- **Action 3:** Develop and strengthen competencies in job readiness.
- **Action 4:** Match the talents of refugees, returnees, and displaced persons to the needs of employers.

- **Action 5:** Provide equal opportunities in recruitment and combat xenophobia.
- **Action 6:** Improve dialogue and coordination between the private and public sectors in support of the inclusion of refugees, returnees and displaced persons.
- **Action 7:** Raise awareness of success stories in the integration of refugees, displaced or returnees beyond corporate responsibility.



IV. Certification of Competencies and Employment Linkage Programs in MIRPS countries

The MIRPS Working Group on Employment and Livelihoods has compiled the certification of competencies and employment linkage programs that are in force in the seven countries that make up the MIRPS. The findings of this Working Group in relation to these programs are presented below.

1 CERTIFICATION OF COMPETENCIES PROGRAMS - MIRPS COUNTRIES

Program	Country	Entity in Charge
Certification of Competencies	Costa Rica	<u>Ministry of Public Education,</u> <u>National Institute of Learning</u> <u>CONARE.</u>
	Guatemala	<u>National System of Labor Training (SINAFOL)</u>
	Honduras	<u>The National Institute of Vocational Training (INFOP)</u>
	México	<u>National Council for Standardization and Certification</u> <u>of Labor Competencies (CONOCER)</u>



COSTA RICA

In Costa Rica, the Certification of Competencies process is carried out by the following educational institutions at the country level:

Ministry of Public Education,

The Ministry of Public Education certifies academic knowledge.

National Institute of Learning (INA)

The National Institute of Learning certifies knowledge in technical areas. The INA officially recognizes the knowledge, skills and attitudes achieved by the person, regardless of the way in which these have been acquired. This certification facilitates job promotion, allows integration into a process of continuing training, has adaptable services to the needs of the person and company and the service is free.

CONARE

The National Council of Rectors (CONARE) is completing the process of recognition and equivalence of degrees obtained abroad to a degree and title equal or similar to that offered in Costa Rican public universities.



GUATEMALA

National System of Labor Training (SINAFOL)

The competency certification model is being worked on by the National Labor Training System (SINAFOL), which is made up of the Ministries of Labor, Education and Economy. SINAFOL is a structure for the management and articulation of public and private resources that seeks to link institutions that provide people with the ideal job training for their insertion into the productive market.



HONDURAS

The National Institute of Vocational Training (INFOP)

The National Institute of Vocational Training is the leading institution for vocational training policies aimed at the economic and social development of the country. The INFOP formally recognizes work skills regardless of the way in which they have been acquired (by apprenticeship or productive practice).



MEXICO

National Council for Standardization and Certification of Labor Competencies (CONOCER)

The National Council for Standardization and Certification of Labor Competencies (CONOCER) as an entity of the Ministry of Public Education, promotes the integration of Competency Management Committees for the development of competency standards and training, evaluation, and certification solutions through a Network of Service Providers from different sectors.

2 LABOR LINKAGE PROGRAMS - MIRPS COUNTRIES

Country	Program
Belize	Private sector programs for special work permits
Costa Rica	<u>"Empléate" Program</u>
El Salvador	<u>"My First Job" Program</u>
Guatemala	<u>Green Jobs Program</u> <u>"My First Job" Scholarship</u>
Honduras	<u>Program of the Secretariat for Human Rights (SEDH) within the framework of the Emergency Humanitarian Response Mechanism (MAHE):</u>
Mexico	<u>Local Integration Program</u>
Panama	<u>"Talent without Borders" Program</u>



BELICE

Private sector business/farm owners in communication with the Immigration and Border Management Services, encourage the employment of special work permit holders.



COSTA RICA

"Empléate" Program

The "Empléate" program is an initiative that promotes the labor insertion of people seeking refuge and refugees according to the demand of companies. This initiative promotes hiring and linkage with the private sector and the strengthening of national labor intermediation platforms. Another initiative is the creation of a specific institutional regulation to guarantee the inclusive access of the refugee population and applicant for this condition, to the National Employment Agency.



EL SALVADOR

My First Job Program

The "My First Job" program promotes the labor insertion of young people without work experience through the apprenticeship modality, with special emphasis on young people in situations of forced displacement, at risk of displacement, returnees with protection needs, and refugees. More than 336 people have been placed in 109 companies.



GUATEMALA

My First Job Scholarship

The "My First Job Scholarship" is an initiative of the Ministry of Labor and Social Welfare that promotes the hiring of young people under the figure of apprentices that allows the acquisition of work experience in a period of four months. The scholarship includes the payment of base salary, labor benefits and technical training.

Green Jobs Program

Under the Green Jobs Program, refugees and asylum seekers are hired to preserve resources in national parks in Guatemala. People oversee maintaining the paths visitors use, as well as monitoring and protecting native flora and fauna.



HONDURAS

Programme of the Secretariat for Human Rights as a comprehensive response to displacement

Honduras has the Human Rights Secretariat Program as a comprehensive response to displacement that includes training, delivery of seed capital for activation/reactivation, productive initiative, and follow-up to internally displaced persons relocated, within the framework of the Emergency Humanitarian Response Mechanism MAHE.



MEXICO

Local Integration Program

The Local Integration Program connects refugees and asylum seekers from cities in southern Mexico with municipalities located in the center-north of the country, characterized by a high demand for workers. The cities from which they are mainly relocated are Tapachula, Palenque, Tenosique and Acayucan, to municipalities located in north-central Mexico: Saltillo, Guadalajara, Monterrey, Aguascalientes, San Luis Potosí, Querétaro, Puebla, León, Torreón, Irapuato and Silao. As of March 2022, 18,576 people have been relocated and accessed formal employment opportunities through the network of collaborating or interested companies that so far amounts to more than 210 companies.



PANAMA

"Talent without Borders" Program

"Talent Without Borders" is an employability program that enhances the capacities and skills of refugees and host communities in Panama to contribute, through decent work, to the development of the country. It has been included in the resilience strategy of the Municipality of Panama and is implemented with the support of UNHCR, ManpowerGroup and HIAS.

V. Main Private Sector Initiatives in Central America and Mexico

The strategic position of business sector leaders, as influential decision-makers, empowers them to have a real social impact and transform the livelihoods of refugees, asylum seekers, returnees and communities affected by displacement.

The business sector in Central America and Mexico can be part of the solution proactively and decisively, mobilizing networks, resources, and innovation, using their businesses and operations to strengthen collective responses that generate durable solutions for all people who have been forcibly displaced.

Within the framework of the MIRPS work with strategic partners, the Technical Secretariat composed of the Organization of American States (OAS) and the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) has identified the following initiatives that the private sector is carrying out for the benefit of displaced populations in Central America and Mexico.

1 REGIONAL INITIATIVES



TENT

The TENT Partnership for Refugees is an organization that mobilizes the business community to improve the lives and livelihoods of refugees and forcibly displaced populations from their countries of origin.

Tent seeks to achieve results on four main lines of work:

- Hiring and Training: Companies can harness refugees' talent and resilience by training, hiring, and integrating them into their own workforce.
- Supporting Entrepreneurship: Support and enable refugee entrepreneurs and small businesses.
- Leveraging Supply chains: Companies can encourage their suppliers and vendors to hire refugees, and they can source more from businesses employing refugees.
- Tailoring Products: Companies can engage refugees as customers by tailoring their products to better meet the needs of refugees.

Guidebook for Hiring Refugees in Mexico

The Tent Partnership for Refugees in conjunction with Casa Refugiados has developed the "Guidebook for hiring refugees in Mexico" which is a practical tool aimed at Mexican companies interested in hiring refugees. The goal of this guidebook is to help businesses design and implement employment programs that are most successful for both companies and refugees.



The Central American Integration Network for Corporate Social Responsibility (INTEGRARSE) is an alliance of organizations promoting Corporate Social Responsibility and Sustainability in Central America and the Caribbean. These organizations seek to stimulate in the business community of the region a permanent culture of Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) and effectively contribute to sustainable development and regional integration.

As a regional network, Integrarse has developed projects and initiatives related to the labor inclusion of vulnerable populations (displaced persons, returnees, women, disabled persons), Human Rights training, violence prevention, quality and inclusive employment, social inclusion and family / childhood well-being.

INTEGRA-RSE Platform

This platform for continuous training and awareness in CSR has been developed by the INTEGRARSE Network to bring companies closer to general knowledge about Social Responsibility. Topics of the training courses include responsible and non-discriminatory labor practices, business and human rights, unconscious biases and inclusive leadership, among others.



This program is part of the fundamental mission of transforming coffee farming, from conceiving it as a mere economic activity to becoming a dynamic and wealth-generating sector that contributes to all the actors involved obtaining better results and optimizing their quality of life. ITRECAFE is a regional initiative with the aim of supporting the transformation of the coffee sector into a decisive actor for economic and social development in the countryside, throughout the value chain, which generates social stability and quality of life for rural families, becoming a factor of convergence and integration with local and international actors.

In this sense, ITRECAFE contributes to the generation of local opportunities in rural areas of Central America by addressing the problem of forced displacement in providing durable solutions for a vital sector of the economy and rural areas of Central America.

2 NATIONAL INITIATIVES GUATEMALA



GUATEMALA



FUNDESA is a private non-profit entity, which was established by the interest of Guatemalan entrepreneurs to generate and implement programs and projects that promote economic and social development in Guatemala in a sustainable manner.

FUNDESA has positioned itself as a source of relevant information and technical knowledge on Guatemala; Bringing together key projects in long-term economic and social transformation and interlocutor with international entities for innovation and introduction of new ideas and concepts to Guatemala.

Intermediate Cities. Attracting investment to local employment poles instead of seeking international migration

Fundesa has developed the "Intermediate Cities" program, highlighting that these urban centers are favorable places for development. In fact, they are centers with a certain degree of specialization of services and with smaller areas of influence with respect to the metropolitan area. In addition, they are nodes linked by infrastructure networks and ease of connecting to other points at local, regional, and national level.

Under this territorial planning scheme, cities are conceptualized as the centers of articulation of economic activity and housing of citizens, having extensive networks of distribution of services in their areas of influence. In this way they become employment centers for refugees and returned migrants where they can find economic possibilities without having to travel long distances. Likewise, the general development in intermediary cities avoids the tendency of people to move to the large cities of the region.

ScaleUp Guatemala

ScaleUp Guatemala's High Growth Business program is designed to help companies quickly achieve new growth in a profitable and sustainable way, which can be a great opportunity for refugees and returned migrants to find a job or invest in the country. This is the first program of its kind in the region with a methodology developed by professors from Harvard and Babson College.

Some of the benefits of participating in the program are:

- Growth in sales, customers, operations, capacity, cash flow, others.
- Training of the owner and his management team by local and international professionals.
- Business mentoring with the accompaniment of entrepreneurs with great experience.
- Benefits of developing and strengthening the local and national ecosystem (conditions for growing businesses)
- Visibility of the company.
- Possible approach with banks and other financing institutions.
- Contact with business experiences worldwide.



The Center for Corporate Social Responsibility Action in Guatemala, CentraRSE is a strategic ally to implement Corporate Social Responsibility and improve the competitiveness of companies that are developing innovative business management models.

CentraRSE has developed multiple initiatives and programs aimed at returned migrants. Among them we can highlight:

- Technical and practical training for job search. Manual Route to employment.
- Creation of a job bank in conjunction with the Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare. Database with more than 300 people.
- Holding of a job fair aimed at returned migrants. Employment of 150 returned migrants.
- Management of donation of 2 Movistar telephone lines to offer free calls to migrants.

Inclusive Business Program:

CentraRSE develops a methodology with practical tools that allows you to advise the company step by step on how to implement within the management of human talent a comprehensive system of non-discrimination and stigma at all levels of personnel recruitment processes through:

- Employment kiosks with more than 500 jobs available to vulnerable groups.
- Sectoral conferences on labor inclusion with sign language translation.



Rotary International is a global network of business, professional, and community leaders who serve to promote integrity, goodwill, and peace. Rotary clubs help promote disease control, clean water, sanitation, and hygiene, support education, grow local economies, and protect the environment. Rotary districts and clubs in Central America have come together to create education and employment opportunities to contribute to the region's forced displacement agenda.

Accelerated education mechanism for returned displaced youth in Guatemala

Rotary International, through the AK Tenamit Foundation in Guatemala, is developing a project that seeks to develop an accelerated education mechanism that provides work-based learning and employment opportunities for displaced youth and returnees. With this pilot mechanism, Rotary is ensuring the labor insertion of returned migrant youth and displaced populations in Guatemala.



Telus International is a Canadian BPO company operating in Central America, particularly in Guatemala and El Salvador. TELUS is recognized for its diversity and inclusion policy, which they consider crucial to ensure equal opportunities and ideal work scenarios for their employees.

Telus has decided to decentralize its operations to generate opportunities in the communities of origin by opening a headquarters in Quetzaltenango, Guatemala. Under this perspective, it has been possible to empower local communities to have job opportunities in their cities of origin.

Project HOPE "Helping Our People Through Education".

HOPE is an 8- to 10-month life-changing program for students in Central America, teaching them English and job skills while receiving a grant from TELUS International. At the end of the program, students receive satisfactory roles in the company, enabling them to support themselves and their families.

Diversity and Inclusion Committee.

With this committee, Telus International has introduced a roadmap of different chapters that attempt to help minority groups within the organization. This policy has helped the company attract and retain top talent. In addition, employees feel culturally attached to the company.



AGEXPORT is a private non-profit institution that seeks to be an engine for the growth of Guatemalan exports, mediating processes and initiatives designed for exporting entrepreneurs to have innovation, training and specialized training. Agexport has worked on proposals with a focus on the development of four departments with high levels of migration in the country.

Employability, technical training and training of applicants for refugee status

Agexport and UNHCR have advanced an agreement that contemplates promoting the inclusion of refugees in training programs and initiatives that facilitate their labor insertion. This project seeks to generate lasting solutions for the people who are part of the pilot plan of this initiative so that they can put their skills into practice in job opportunities according to their experience and profession, thus achieving personal development and improving the quality of life both personal and family in Guatemala.

COSTA RICA



AED is a non-profit organization that seeks the sustainability and competitiveness of the country, through the promotion of responsible and sustainable business models in companies. AED guides the productive sector to consider sustainability principles as part of its management, reducing negative impacts and maximizing positive actions on society, the environment and the economy. In addition, AED supports companies in developing inclusive policies for vulnerable populations in particular migrants, refugees, and displaced persons.

Certification of competences of migrants

This project aims to generate a model for the socio-labor inclusion of migrants, asylum seekers and refugees in Costa Rica through the validation and recognition of the skills developed in their country of origin. During 2019, as a pilot project, 10 migrants were certified in styling, according to the new standards based on the National Qualifications Framework. Likewise, more than 20 people have been certified in welding and masonry. This project seeks to:

- Generate a model for the socio-labor inclusion of migrants, asylum seekers and refugees in Costa Rica through the validation and recognition of the skills developed in their country of origin.
- Incorporation of the construction and tourism business sector to identify needs and job prospecting.
- Have a roadmap and commitment of the INA for the Certification of the competences of migrants in accordance with the National Qualifications Framework.

Training module on Ethical recruitment and strategy of linkage with the business sector

The objective of the program is to sensitize and train companies, recruiters or those who hire temporary migrant personnel, in basic concepts about ethical recruitment, fair hiring practices and responsible labor practices, within the framework of a behavior aligned with human rights and internal labor legislation.

This initiative, launched in partnership with the International Organization for Migration (IOM), was mainly aimed at Costa Rica's agricultural sector, within the framework of new provisions and regulations that create a special migratory category for temporary migrant personnel. However, in view of the situation of increase in the number of people seeking refuge and the shortage of labor in certain economic activities, it has been raised with the relevant public institutions that the refugee and refugee seeking population can be linked to labor-intensive enterprises and thus ensure formal employment. This implies the creation of a working group to guide the strategy that responds to this national challenge.

Women's Economic Empowerment

AED coordinates a space called "Companies for gender equality" that promotes the articulation of companies, the exchange of experiences and good practices, as well as the strengthening of commitments acquired. In this space we have included the participation of enterprises led by women asylum seekers and refugees, from UNHCR's program improving self-sufficiency and sustainable livelihoods. In this way, refugee women entrepreneurs are made visible and linked to companies that can include them in their value chain, expanding their markets and enabling the improvement of their business management standards. It includes the elaboration of a catalog of enterprises of this population to disseminate it among the companies and use it in AED.

Western Union Alliance, Accenture, Boston Scientific, Manpower Group

Western Union, Accenture, Boston Scientific and ManpowerGroup have teamed up to strengthen refugees' economic and social inclusion efforts. As a result of the learning acquired by each of the companies in inclusive actions, they have decided to work together, so that their actions have a greater impact within organizations, industries, and society as a whole. In that sense, this group of companies supported by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees UNHCR, has developed a Guide of good business practices for the inclusion of refugees.

In this guide, each of the companies points out the good practices it develops in terms of refugee inclusion.

Western Union

- Strengthening the knowledge of the recruitment team around the acceptable documentation of the population of interest.
- Demonstration of unbiased and inclusive selection processes, which in writing promote diversity and respect.
- Incorporation of refugees into the workforce.

Boston Scientific

- A consultation document was created in the recruitment process to streamline the process of recruiting refugees.
- The organization has carried out communication campaigns to sensitize collaborators about the social and economic value that refugees and migrants bring to Costa Rican society through video conversations and workshops, which managed to have a positive impact on the population of both manufacturing plants in Costa Rica.
- Launched the "Differences Unite Us" initiative to debunk the most common myths about refugees and migrants.

Manpower Group

- ManpowerGroup holds open workshops aimed at low-income youth, people with disabilities, refugees and migrants, women, people from the LGBTIQ + community and older adults on "how to be an impact candidate in the world of work".
- With its recruitment teams, the organization develops methodologies for evaluating candidates without bias.
- Continuous training to raise awareness in the private sector about the benefits of diversity and inclusion in work teams.

Accenture

- Accenture's team of volunteers has trained more than 50 sons and daughters of people in shelter or refugee applicants, teaching them that technology can be easily learned and that everyone can learn to code.
- E-Commerce Talks – experts provided training to more than 50 entrepreneurs in refugee condition on the importance of e-commerce, especially in the context of the Covid-19 pandemic.

► HONDURAS



The Honduran Foundation for Corporate Social Responsibility (FUNDAHRSE) founded in 2004, is today an organization that has about 110 associated companies that belong to more than 20 sectors and productive subsectors of the country and employ more than 100,000 families; becoming the most influential coalition of companies in the country and one of the most important at the regional level.

Youth Employability Table Initiative

The employability table "Alliance for Youth" becomes a laboratory for the identification, design and materialization of initiatives that encourage alliances and agreements for the generation of jobs and youth entrepreneurship. The program seeks to:

- Formalize at least 10 alliances with the public-private sector in the format of the Youth alliance. Methodology coordinator of Leaders' Working Groups for the SDGs.
- Be a leader of calls, thematic development, diagnosis, and results.
- Responsible for delivery of a roadmap for work between companies.

► MEXICO



FEMSA is an organization that generates economic and social value through companies and institutions and seeks to be the best employer in the communities where it operates. FEMSA/OXXO has several programs that promote the labor inclusion of people. Older adults, people with disabilities, migrants and refugees can find an opportunity within the company.

Refugee Labor Inclusion Program at OXXO stores

OXXO's Labor Inclusion program began in 2001, with the hiring of people with disabilities and older adults. Year after year, the program was consolidated and expanded to other sectors, such as migrants and those in refugee situations.

In 2019, FEMSA, through OXXO, implemented its labor inclusion program for refugees and asylum seekers in OXXO stores in the City of Monterrey, with technical support from UNHCR.

Adding to its efforts, in 2021 alone at the national level, OXXO employed more than 2,600 aged adults, more than 1,000 people with disabilities, more than 430 refugees and more than 200 migrants in situations of vulnerability or mobility.



MABE is a Mexican transnational company, which designs, produces and distributes household appliances to more than 70 countries around the world.

Labor integration program for refugees

Since 2016, when it started the program of labor integration of refugees in Saltillo, Coahuila, MABE became one of the main employers of those fleeing situations of violence and persecution. Currently, 102 refugees work in this company.

PALLISER

Palliser is one of Canada's leading manufacturers of home furnishings, with installations in Canada, Mexico and the United States. The company has more than 2000 employees and has been recognized as one of the best managed companies in Canada.

Palliser recognizes the importance of investing in its people and that is why the company has adopted inclusive policies for dedicated, talented individuals to join its team. In fact, Palliser Mexico has partnered with UNHCR to hire more than 42 refugees from El Salvador and Honduras at its operating plants in the cities of Saltillo and Matamoros in Mexico. The company has highlighted that this program has been a good alternative for hiring and retaining personnel in the region.



Manpower®

Manpower is a multinational talent management company that has specialized in personnel selection linking people and companies. Manpower also helps with the development of skills in the subject areas that are important for job seekers.

Talent Without Borders Program

The Talent without Borders program is an employability programme for refugees developed by UNHCR, ManpowerGroup and HIAS in Panama. The program, which began in September 2018, seeks to enhance the capacities and skills of refugees in Panama to contribute, through decent work, to the development of the country.

The program is aimed at refugees recognized by the Panamanian State and who are of productive age.



Comprehensive Regional Protection and Solutions Framework

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